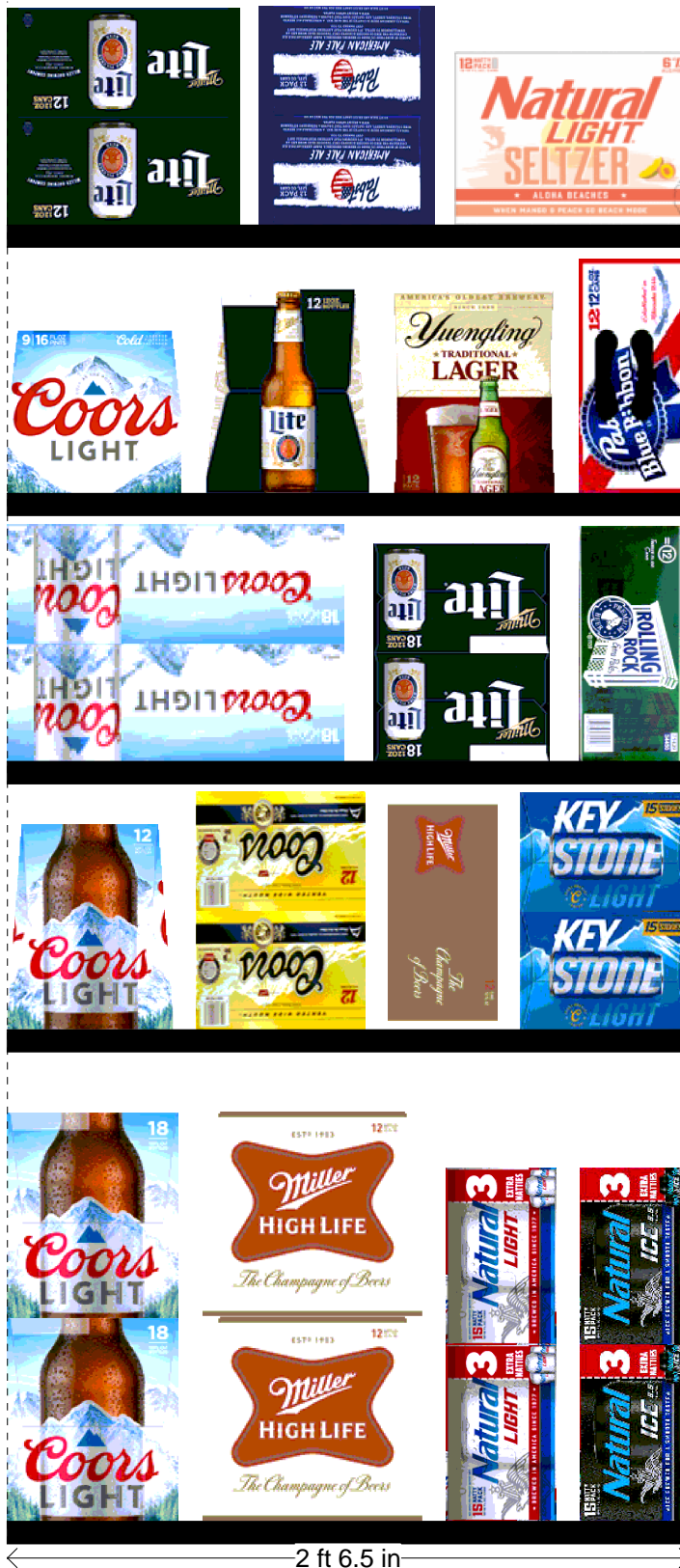
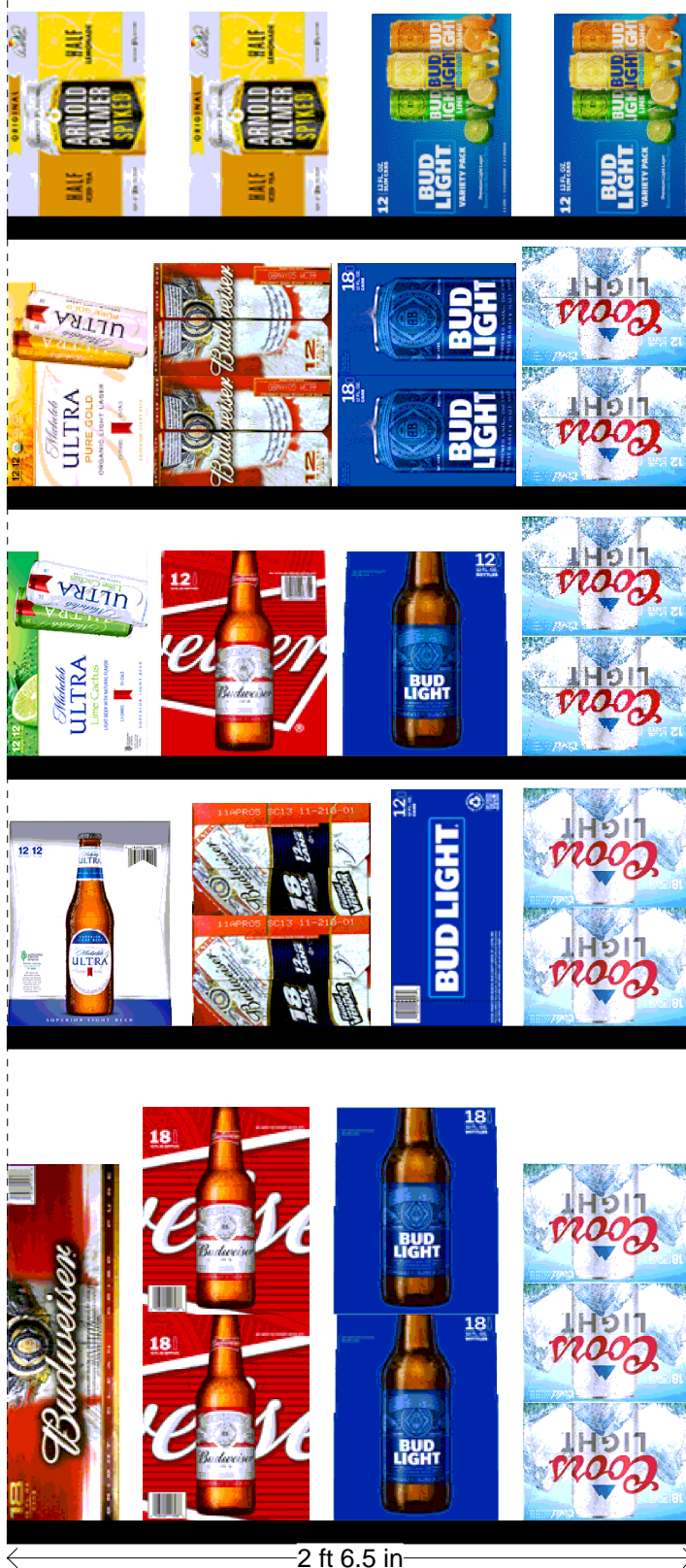


Reversals - Store# 3771

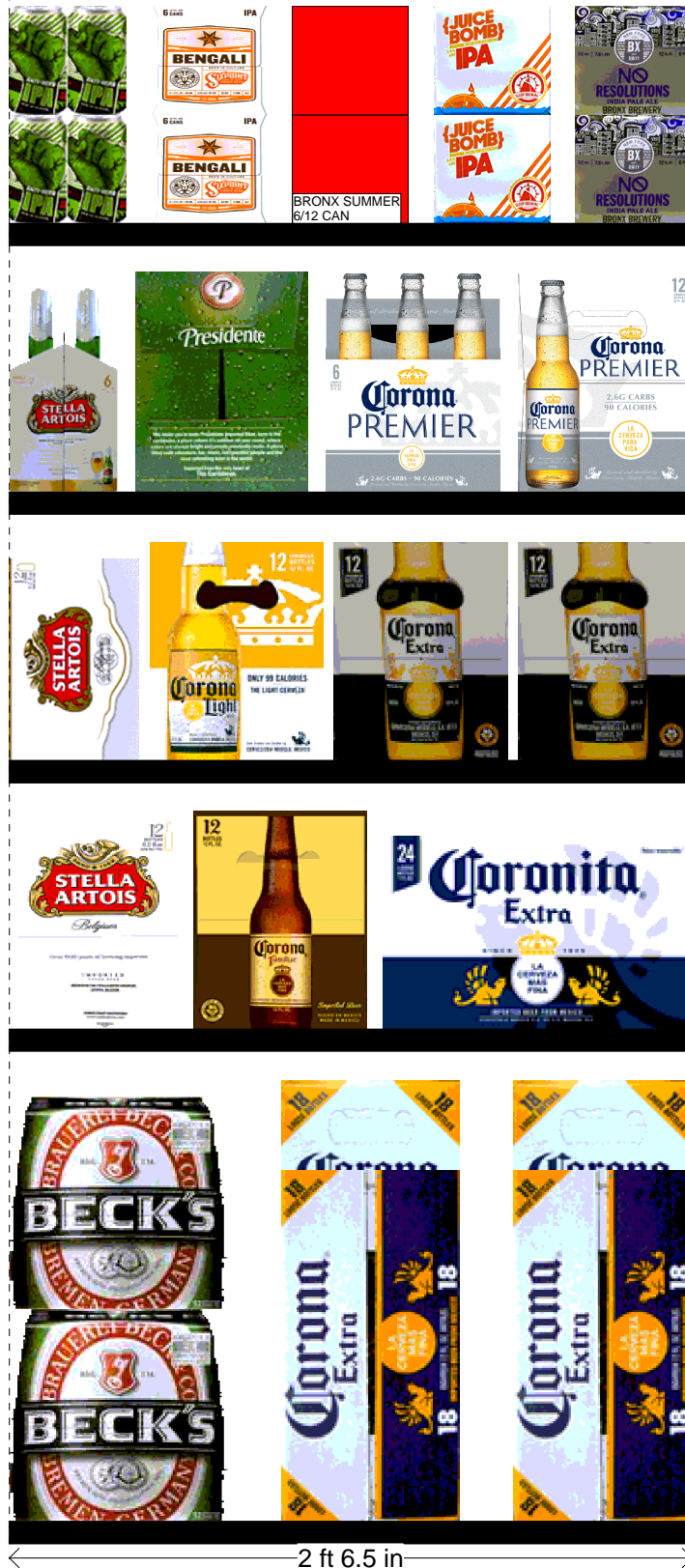








← 2 ft 6.5 in →





2 ft 6.5 in

